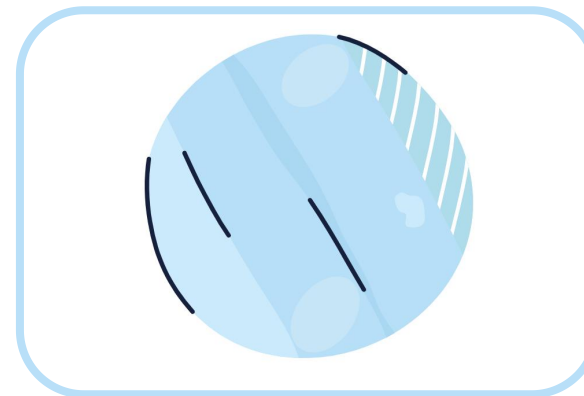
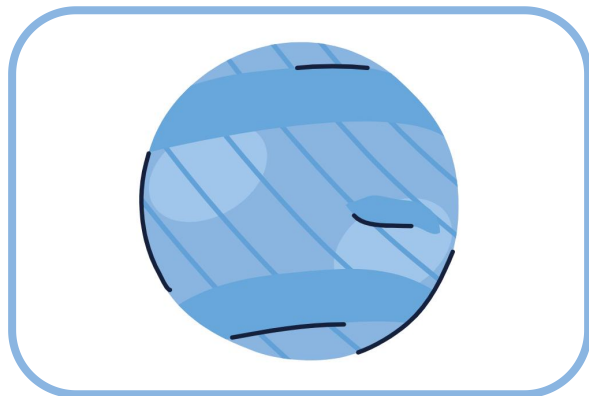
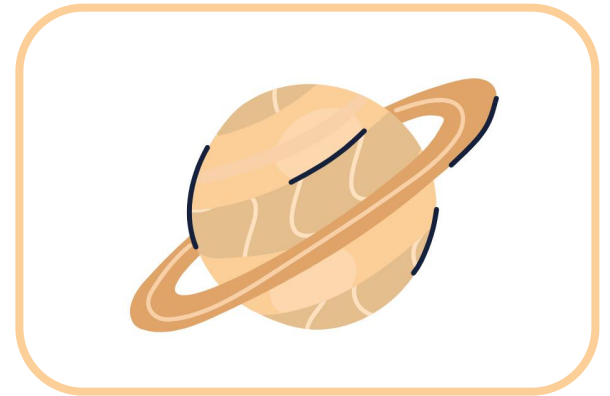
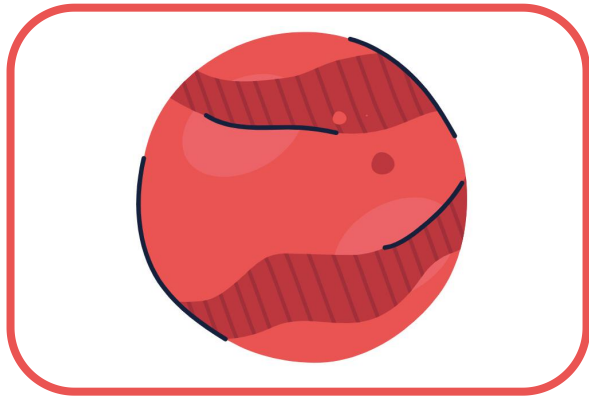
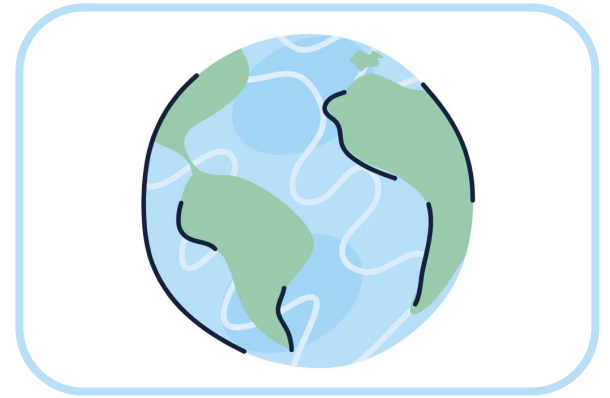


Solar System - Primary Planets with sun



Mercury

Venus

Earth

Mars

Jupiter

Saturn

Uranus

Neptune

Sun